



2015 年 12 月 16 日

(15-6657)

第十屆部長會議

2015 年 12 月 15 日至 18 日，奈洛比

資訊科技產品貿易擴大部長宣言

2015 年 12 月 16 日於奈洛比

1. 吾等部長代表下列世界貿易組織(WTO)會員：

阿爾巴尼亞、澳洲、加拿大、中國大陸、哥倫比亞、哥斯大黎加、歐盟、瓜地馬拉、香港、冰島、以色列、日本、韓國、馬來西亞、模里西斯、蒙地內哥羅、紐西蘭、挪威、菲律賓、新加坡、瑞士¹、臺澎金馬個別關稅領域、泰國、美國。

(下稱「參與成員」)特此回溯及支持「擴大資訊科技產品貿易宣言」²(下稱「宣言」)，依宣言第 9 段開放其他會員加入，並如宣言所明文，宣告以下結論。

2. 參與成員同意宣言第 5 段所述檢視程序之成果，此成果反映於 G/MA/W/117³ 文件之關稅減讓表中，前述減讓表係由各參與成員提交，並在共識決之基礎上進行檢視及核可。

3. 參與成員認知到，依據宣言第 7 段所規定之條件，經核可之關稅減讓表已達宣言所涵蓋產品之世界貿易總額約 90%，故各參與成員將以完成國內程序為前提，依宣言第 3、6 段及經核可之關稅減讓表實施降稅承諾。為臻明確，其國內程序得包含接受國際義務之必要程序。成員曾討論實行宣言第 3 段及第 6 段後，就關鍵多數而言考量未來貿易量變動之可能性。成員並同意倘該情事發生，在不影響研商結果之情況下，應尋覓適當時機研商此議題。

4. 參與成員回溯宣言第 9 段，持續歡迎任何非宣言成員之 WTO 會員通知 WTO 秘書長其接受宣言承諾，並成為宣言之成員。

¹ 代表瑞士與列支敦士登關稅同盟。

² 2015 年 7 月 28 日，文件編號：WT/L/956(如附件)。

³ 待發布。

附件



WORLD TRADE
ORGANIZATION

WT/L/956

2015 年 7 月 28 日

(15-3896)

總理事會

擴大資訊科技產品貿易宣言

由歐盟所發動

以下 2015 年 7 月 28 日之文件，係依歐盟代表團之請求而分送。

世界貿易組織下列會員(下稱「成員」)，已同意擴大資訊科技產品之世界貿易：

阿爾巴尼亞、澳洲、加拿大、中國大陸、哥斯大黎加、歐盟、瓜地馬拉、香港、冰島、以色列、日本、韓國、馬來西亞、蒙地內哥羅、紐西蘭、挪威、菲律賓、新加坡、瑞士¹、臺澎金馬個別關稅領域、泰國、美國。

茲聲明如下：

1. 在 1994 年關稅暨貿易總協定(“GATT 1994”)第二條第一項(b)款之規範下，每個成員將受拘束，並依據後述安排，取消下列兩款產品範圍之關稅及其他任何進出口稅捐：

(a) 依據 2007 年版調和關稅(“HS”)之貨品分類，列入本宣言附件 A 之所有稅目(sub-headings)；及

(b) 不論是否屬於附件 A 之產品，其他被明列於附件 B 之所有產品。

降稅期程

2. 成員原則上將自 2016 年開始，以 3 年降稅期程，將關稅分 4 次平均降幅，於 2019 年完成關稅調降；除非經其他成員在考量到延長降稅期程之必要性，另行同意延長。調降之稅率應保留至小數點後第一位。各成員

¹ 代表瑞士與列支敦士登關稅同盟。

應將每一產品降稅期程納入其 GATT 1994 之關稅減讓表(“Schedule of Concessions”)。

執行

3. 除非經其他成員同意，並在完成國內程序之相關要求下，各成員應依下列規定，取消列於附件內之產品關稅及其他進出口稅捐：

(a) 等距調降關稅，最遲不晚於 2016 年 7 月 1 日調降第一次關稅，不晚於 2017 年 7 月 1 日調降第二次關稅，不晚於 2018 年 7 月 1 日調降第三次關稅，不晚於 2019 年 7 月 1 日完成所有關稅之調降。

(b) 應於 2016 年 7 月 1 日以前取消 GATT 1994 第二條第一項(b)款所定義關稅以外之其他進出口稅捐。

加速執行

4. 例如針對關稅稅率較低之產品，成員鼓勵自主性立即取消關稅，或在前述第 3 條所定降稅期程之前加速執行降稅。

納入關稅減讓表之時間表

5. 各成員應盡快且最遲不晚於 2015 年 10 月 30 日向其他成員提供一份減讓表草案，包括(a)如何在減讓表內呈現適切的關稅待遇、(b)附件 B 所明列之產品相關的詳細關稅稅目，並以前註方式說明這些產品不論列於哪個稅目均應享有免關稅待遇。每一份減讓表草案均應交由其他成員，依談判期間所提之關切，以共識決為基礎，進行檢視與核可。此一檢視程序，最遲應於 2015 年 12 月 4 日完成。

6. 任一成員之減讓表草案經完成檢視程序後，該成員應於完成其國內程序後，依 1980 年 3 月 26 日通過之「關稅減讓表之修改及改正程序決議(BISD 27S/25)」，提交其核可關稅減讓表，作為修改該成員之 GATT 1994 關稅減讓表。

7. 在共識決之基礎上，當上述經完成檢視及核可之減讓表草案，累計貿易比例達到本宣言涵蓋產品之世界貿易總額約 90%時²，每一個完成減讓表之成員即應執行本宣言第 3 段及第 6 段規定。

關稅減讓表草案之格式

8. 針對列入附件之產品，為執行其約束及取消關稅與其他進出口稅捐，每一個修改其關稅減讓表之成員，應：

² 由 WTO 秘書處依據最新可獲數據進行計算並提供給成員。

- (a) 針對附件 A 所列 HS 2007 之稅目，適時在國內的海關進口稅則項下，增列關稅減讓表的子項(sub-divisions)。
- (b) 針對附件 B 所明定之產品，於其關稅減讓表之中另以附錄方式，列出所有產品相關之 HS 2007 6 位碼稅目，或是在國內海關進口稅則之關稅款項。

接受

9. 本宣言開放給所有 WTO 會員接受，此接受應以書面形式通知 WTO 秘書長俾轉知所有成員。

非關稅障礙

10. 成員同意加強資訊科技產業的非關稅障礙之談判；爰支持一個有關非關稅障礙更新版工作方案之發展。

最終考量

11. 至少在世界關務組織定期修改 HS 稅項分類的 1 年之前，且不遲於 2018 年 1 月，成員應定期會晤並檢視附件產品清單，並依據資訊科技的發展、實施關稅減讓的經驗，或是 HS 稅項的改變，以考量產品清單是否應更新以涵蓋更多產品。
12. 成員認許本項談判結果所涉及之減讓應納入杜哈發展議程架構下正進行中的非農產品市場進入之談判。

本宣言之附件

- 附件 A 列出本宣言所涵蓋之 HS 2007 稅目或其部分。
- 附件 B 明列本宣言所涵蓋之特定產品，不論在 HS2007 如何歸類。

附件 A

| Item | HS 2007 | ex * | Product Description |
|------|------------|---------|---|
| 001 | 350691 | ex | Optically clear free-film adhesives and optically clear curable liquid adhesives of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of flat panel displays or touch-sensitive screen panels |
| 002 | 370130 | | Other plates and film, with any side exceeding 255 mm |
| 003 | 370199 | | Other |
| 004 | 370590 | | Other |
| 005 | 370790 | | Other |
| 006 | 390799 | ex | Thermoplastic liquid crystal aromatic polyester copolymers |
| 007 | 841459 | ex | Fans of a kind used solely or principally for cooling microprocessors, telecommunication apparatus, automatic data processing machines or units of automatic data processing machines |
| 008 | 841950 | ex | Heat exchange units made of fluoropolymers and with inlet and outlet tube bores with inside diameters measuring 3 cm or less |
| 009 | 842010 | ex | Roll laminators of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit substrates or printed circuits |
| 010 | 842129 | ex | Liquid filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus made of fluoropolymers and with filter or purifier membrane thickness not exceeding 140 microns |
| 011 | 842139 | ex | Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for gases, with stainless steel housing, and with inlet and outlet tube bores with inside diameters not exceeding 1.3 cm |
| 012 | 842199 | ex | Parts of filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids, made of fluoropolymers and with filter or purifier membrane thickness not exceeding 140 microns; parts of filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for gases, with stainless steel housing, and with inlet and outlet tube bores with inside diameters not exceeding 1.3 cm |
| 013 | 842320 | ex | Scales for continuous weighing of goods on conveyors using electronic means for gauging weights |
| 014 | 842330 | ex | Constant weight scales and scales for discharging a predetermined weight of material into a bag or container, including hopper scales, using electronic means for gauging weight |
| 015 | 842381 | ex | Other weighing machinery, having a maximum weighing capacity not exceeding 30 kg using electronic means for gauging weight |
| 016 | 842382 | ex | Other weighing machinery, having a maximum weighing capacity exceeding 30 kg but not exceeding 5,000 kg using electronic means for gauging weight, excluding machines for weighing motor vehicles |
| 017 | 842389 | ex | Other weighing machinery, having a maximum weighing capacity exceeding 5,000 kg using electronic means for gauging weight |
| 018 | 842390 | ex | Parts of weighing machinery using electronic means for gauging weight, excluding parts of machines for weighing motor vehicles |
| 019 | 842489 | ex | Mechanical appliances for projecting, dispersing, or spraying of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits or printed circuit assemblies |
| 020 | 842490 | ex | Parts of mechanical appliances for projecting, dispersing, or spraying of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits or printed circuit assemblies |
| 021 | 844230 | | Machinery, apparatus, and equipment |
| 022 | 844240 | | Parts of the foregoing machinery, apparatus or equipment |
| 023 | 844250 | | Plates, cylinders and other printing components; plates, cylinders and lithographic stones, prepared for printing purposes (for example, planed, grained or polished) |
| 024 | 844331 | | Machines which perform two or more of the functions of printing, copying or facsimile transmission, capable of connecting to an automatic data processing machine or to a network |
| 025 | 844332 | | Other, capable of connecting to an automatic data processing machine or to a network |
| 026 | 844339 | | Other |
| 027 | 844391 | | Parts and accessories of printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components of heading 84.42 |
| 028 | 844399 | | Other |
| 029 | 845610 | ex | Machine tools operated by laser or other light or photon beam processes of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits, printed circuit assemblies, parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines |
| 030 | 846693 | ex | Parts and accessories of machine tools operated by laser or other light or photon beam processes of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits, printed circuit assemblies, parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of machine-tools operated by ultrasonic processes of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits, printed circuit |

| Item | HS 2007 | ex * | Product Description |
|------------|---------|------|--|
| | | | assemblies, parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of machining centres of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of numerically controlled (other lathes) of a kind used solely or principally the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of numerically controlled (other drilling) of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of numerically controlled (other milling machines) of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of sawing or cutting-off machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of machine-tools operated by electro-discharge processes of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits, printed circuit assemblies, parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines |
| 031 | 847210 | | Duplicating machines |
| 032 | 847290 | | Other |
| 033 | 847310 | | Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8469 |
| 034 | 847340 | | Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8472 |
| 035 | 847521 | | Machines for making optical fibers and preforms thereof |
| 036 | 847590 | ex | Parts of machines of subheading 847521 |
| 037 | 847689 | ex | Money-changing machines |
| 038 | 847690 | ex | Parts of money-changing machines |
| 039 | 847989 | ex | Automated electronic component placement machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit assemblies |
| 040 | 847990 | ex | Parts of automated electronic component placement machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit assemblies |
| 041 | 848610 | | Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of boules or wafers |
| 042 | 848620 | | Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of semiconductor devices or of electronic integrated circuits |
| 043 | 848630 | | Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of flat panel displays |
| 044 | 848640 | | Machines and apparatus specified in Note 9(C) to this Chapter |
| 045 | 848690 | | Parts and accessories |
| 046 | 850440 | | Static converters |
| 047 | 850450 | | Other Inductors |
| 048 | 850490 | | Parts |
| 049 | 850590 | ex | Electromagnets of a kind used solely or principally for magnetic resonance imaging apparatus other than electromagnets of heading 90.18 |
| 050 | 851430 | ex | Other furnaces and ovens of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits or printed circuit assemblies |
| 051 | 851490 | ex | Parts of other furnaces and ovens of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits or printed circuit assemblies |
| 052 | 851519 | ex | Other wave soldering machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit assemblies |
| 053 | 851590 | ex | Parts of other wave soldering machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit assemblies |
| 054 | 851761 | | Base stations |
| 055 | 851762 | | Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus |
| 056 | 851769 | | Other |
| 057 | 851770 | | Parts |
| 058 | 851810 | | Microphones and stands therefor |
| 059 | 851821 | | Single loudspeakers, mounted in their enclosures |
| 060 | 851822 | | Multiple loudspeakers, mounted in the same enclosure |
| 061 | 851829 | | Other |
| 062 | 851830 | | Headphones and earphones, whether or not combined with a microphone, and sets consisting of a microphone and one or more loudspeakers |
| 063 | 851840 | | Audio-frequency electric amplifiers |
| 064 | 851850 | | Electric sound amplifier sets |
| 065 | 851890 | | Parts |
| 066 | 851981 | | Using magnetic, optical or semiconductor media |
| 067 | 851989 | | Other |
| 068 | 852110 | | Magnetic tape-type |

| Item | HS 2007 | ex * | Product Description |
|------|---------|------|--|
| 069 | 852190 | | Other |
| 070 | 852290 | | Other |
| 071 | 852321 | | Cards incorporating a magnetic stripe |
| 072 | 852329 | | Other |
| 073 | 852340 | | Optical media |
| 074 | 852351 | | Solid-state non-volatile storage devices |
| 075 | 852352 | | "Smart cards" |
| 076 | 852359 | | Other |
| 077 | 852380 | | Other |
| 078 | 852550 | | Transmission apparatus |
| 079 | 852560 | | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus |
| 080 | 852580 | | Television cameras, digital cameras and video camera recorders |
| 081 | 852610 | | Radar apparatus |
| 082 | 852691 | | Radio navigational aid apparatus |
| 083 | 852692 | | Radio remote control apparatus |
| 084 | 852712 | | Pocket-size radio cassette-players |
| 085 | 852713 | | Other apparatus combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus |
| 086 | 852719 | | Other |
| 087 | 852721 | ex | Radio-broadcast receivers not capable of operating without an external source of power, of a kind used in motor vehicles, combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus capable of receiving and decoding digital radio data system signals |
| 088 | 852729 | | Other |
| 089 | 852791 | | Combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus |
| 090 | 852792 | | Not combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus but combined with a clock |
| 091 | 852799 | | Other |
| 092 | 852849 | | Other |
| 093 | 852871 | | Not designed to incorporate a video display or screen |
| 094 | 852910 | | Aerials and aerial reflectors of all kinds; parts suitable for use therewith |
| 095 | 852990 | ex | Other, excluding organic light emitting diode modules and organic light emitting diode panels for the apparatus of subheadings 8528.72 or 8528.73 |
| 096 | 853180 | ex | Other apparatus excluding doorbells, chimes, buzzers and similar |
| 097 | 853190 | | Parts |
| 098 | 853630 | | Other apparatus for protecting electrical circuits |
| 099 | 853650 | | Other switches |
| 100 | 853690 | ex | Other apparatus, excluding battery clamp of a kind used for motor vehicles of heading 8702, 8703, 8704, or 8711 |
| 101 | 853810 | | Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases for the goods of heading 8537, not equipped with their apparatus |
| 102 | 853939 | ex | Cold-cathode fluorescent lamps(CCFLs) for backlighting of flat panel displays |
| 103 | 854231 | | Processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits |
| 104 | 854232 | | Memories |
| 105 | 854233 | | Amplifiers |
| 106 | 854239 | | Other |
| 107 | 854290 | | Parts |
| 108 | 854320 | | Signal generators |
| 109 | 854330 | ex | Electroplating and electrolysis machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits |
| 110 | 854370 | ex | Articles specifically designed for connection to telegraphic or telephonic apparatus or instruments or to telegraphic or telephonic networks |
| 111 | 854370 | ex | Microwave amplifiers |
| 112 | 854370 | ex | Cordless infrared remote control devices for video game consoles |
| 113 | 854370 | ex | Digital flight-data recorders |
| 114 | 854370 | ex | Portable battery operated electronic reader for recording and reproducing text, still image or audio file |
| 115 | 854370 | ex | Digital signal processing apparatus capable of connecting to a wired or wireless network for the mixing of sound |
| 116 | 854390 | | Parts |
| 117 | 880260 | ex | Telecommunications satellites |
| 118 | 880390 | ex | Parts of telecommunication satellites |
| 119 | 880521 | | Air combat simulators and parts thereof |

| Item | HS 2007 | ex * | Product Description |
|------|---------|------|--|
| 120 | 880529 | | Other |
| 121 | 900120 | | Sheets and plates of polarising material |
| 122 | 900190 | | Other |
| 123 | 900219 | | Other |
| 124 | 900220 | | Filters |
| 125 | 900290 | | Other |
| 126 | 901050 | | Other apparatus and equipment for photographic (including cinematographic) laboratories; negatoscopes |
| 127 | 901060 | | Projection screens |
| 128 | 901090 | ex | Parts and accessories of articles of subheadings 901050 and 901060 |
| 129 | 901110 | | Stereoscopic microscopes |
| 130 | 901180 | | Other microscopes |
| 131 | 901190 | | Parts and accessories |
| 132 | 901210 | | Microscopes other than optical microscopes; diffraction apparatus |
| 133 | 901290 | | Parts and accessories |
| 134 | 901310 | ex | Telescopes designed to form parts of machines, appliances, instruments or apparatus of this Chapter or Section XVI |
| 135 | 901320 | | Lasers, other than laser diodes |
| 136 | 901390 | ex | Parts and accessories, other than for telescopic sights for fitting to arms or for periscopes |
| 137 | 901410 | | Direction finding compasses |
| 138 | 901420 | | Instruments and appliances for aeronautical or space navigation (other than compasses) |
| 139 | 901480 | | Other instruments and appliances |
| 140 | 901490 | | Parts and accessories |
| 141 | 901510 | | Rangefinders |
| 142 | 901520 | | Theodolites and tachymeters (tacheometers) |
| 143 | 901540 | | Photogrammetrical surveying instruments and appliances |
| 144 | 901580 | | Other instruments and appliances |
| 145 | 901590 | | Parts and accessories |
| 146 | 901811 | | Electro-cardiographs |
| 147 | 901812 | | Ultrasonic scanning apparatus |
| 148 | 901813 | | Magnetic resonance imaging apparatus |
| 149 | 901819 | | Other |
| 150 | 901820 | | Ultra-violet or infra-red ray apparatus |
| 151 | 901850 | | Other ophthalmic instruments and appliances |
| 152 | 901890 | ex | Electro-surgical or electro-medical instruments and appliances, and parts and accessories thereof |
| 153 | 902150 | | Pacemakers for stimulating heart muscles, excluding parts and accessories |
| 154 | 902190 | | Other |
| 155 | 902212 | | Computed tomography apparatus |
| 156 | 902213 | | Other, for dental uses |
| 157 | 902214 | | Other, for medical, surgical or veterinary uses |
| 158 | 902219 | | For other uses |
| 159 | 902221 | | For medical, surgical, dental or veterinary uses |
| 160 | 902229 | | For other uses |
| 161 | 902230 | | X-ray tubes |
| 162 | 902290 | ex | Parts and accessories of apparatus based on the use of X-rays |
| 163 | 902300 | | Instruments, apparatus and models, designed for demonstrational purposes (for example, in education or exhibitions), unsuitable for other uses |
| 164 | 902410 | | Machines and appliances for testing metals |
| 165 | 902480 | | Other machines and appliances |
| 166 | 902490 | | Parts and accessories |
| 167 | 902519 | | Other |
| 168 | 902590 | | Parts and accessories |
| 169 | 902710 | | Gas or smoke analysis apparatus |
| 170 | 902780 | | Other instruments and apparatus |
| 171 | 902790 | | Microtomes; parts and accessories |
| 172 | 902830 | | Electricity meters |
| 173 | 902890 | | Parts and accessories |
| 174 | 903010 | | Instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting ionising radiations |
| 175 | 903020 | | Oscilloscopes and oscillographs |

| Item | HS 2007 | ex * | Product Description |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|---|
| 176 | 903031 | | Multimeters without a recording device |
| 177 | 903032 | | Multimeters with a recording device |
| 178 | 903033 | ex | Other, without a recording device, excluding resistance measuring instruments |
| 179 | 903039 | | Other, with a recording device |
| 180 | 903084 | | Other, with a recording device |
| 181 | 903089 | | Other |
| 182 | 903090 | | Parts and Accessories |
| 183 | 903110 | | Machines for balancing mechanical parts |
| 184 | 903149 | | Other |
| 185 | 903180 | | Other instruments, appliances and machines |
| 186 | 903190 | | Parts and accessories |
| 187 | 903220 | | Manostats |
| 188 | 903281 | | Hydraulic or pneumatic |
| 189 | 950410 | | Video games of a kind used with a television receiver |
| 190 | 950430 | ex | Other games, operated by coins, banknotes, bank cards, token, or by any other means of payment, other than automatic bowling equipment and games of chance that immediately return a monetary award |
| 191 | 950490 | ex | Video game consoles and machines, other than those of subheading 950430 |

* Partially covered subheadings are identified by the symbol "ex".

附件 B

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| 192 | <p>Multi-component integrated circuits (MCOs): a combination of one or more monolithic, hybrid, or multi-chip integrated circuits with at least one of the following components: silicon-based sensors, actuators, oscillators, resonators or combinations thereof, or components performing the functions of articles classifiable under heading 8532, 8533, 8541, or inductors classifiable under heading 8504, formed to all intents and purposes indivisibly into a single body like an integrated circuit, as a component of a kind used for assembly onto a printed circuit board (PCB) or other carrier, through the connecting of pins, leads, balls, lands, bumps, or pads.</p> <p>For the purpose of this definition the following expressions mean:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. "Components" may be discrete, manufactured independently then assembled onto the rest of the MCO, or integrated into other components. 2. "Silicon based" means built on a silicon substrate, or made of silicon materials, or manufactured onto integrated circuit die. (a). "Silicon based sensors" consist of microelectronic or mechanical structures that are created in the mass or on the surface of a semiconductor and that have the function of detecting physical or chemical quantities and transducing these into electric signals, caused by resulting variations in electric properties or displacement of a mechanical structure. "Physical or chemical quantities" relates to real world phenomena, such as pressure, acoustic waves, acceleration, vibration, movement, orientation, strain, magnetic field strength, electric field strength, light, radioactivity, humidity, flow, chemicals concentration, etc. 3(b). "Silicon based actuators" consist of microelectronic and mechanical structures that are created in the mass or on the surface of a semiconductor and that have the function of converting electrical signals into physical movement. 3(c). "Silicon based resonators" are components that consist of microelectronic or mechanical structures that are created in the mass or on the surface of a semiconductor and have the function of generating a mechanical or electrical oscillation of a predefined frequency that depends on the physical geometry of these structures in response to an external input. 3(d). "Silicon based oscillators" are active components that consist of microelectronic or mechanical structures that are created in the mass or on the surface of a semiconductor and that have the function of generating a mechanical or electrical oscillation of a predefined frequency that depends on the physical geometry of these structures. |
| 193 | <p>Light-Emitting Diode (LED) Backlights modules, which are lighting sources that consist of one or more LEDs, and one or more connectors and are mounted on a printed circuit or other similar substrate, and other passive components, whether or not combined with optical components or protective diodes, and used as backlights illumination for liquid crystal displays (LCDs)</p> |
| 194 | <p>Touch-Sensitive Data Input Devices (so-called touch screens) without display capabilities, for incorporation into apparatus having a display, which function by detecting the presence and location of a touch within the display area. The sensing of touch may be obtained by means of resistance, electrostatic capacity, acoustic pulse recognition, infra-red lights, or other touch-sensitive technology</p> |
| 195 | <p>Ink cartridges (with or without an integrated print head) for insertion into apparatus of HS subheadings 844331, 844332 or 844339, and incorporating mechanical or electrical components; thermoplastic or electrostatic toner cartridges (with or without moving parts) for insertion into apparatus of HS subheadings 844331, 844332 or 844339; solid ink in engineered shapes for insertion into apparatus of HS subheadings 844331, 844332 or 844339</p> |
| 196 | <p>Printed matter which grants the right to access, install, reproduce or otherwise use software (including games), data, internet content (including in-game or in-application content) or services, or telecommunications services (including mobile services)**</p> |
| 197 | <p>Self-adhesive circular polishing pads of a kind used for the manufacture of semiconductor wafers</p> |
| 198 | <p>Boxes, cases, crates and similar articles, of plastic, specially shaped or fitted for the conveyance or packing of semiconductor wafers, masks, or reticles, of subheading 392310 or 848690</p> |
| 199 | <p>Vacuum pumps of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of semiconductors or flat panel displays</p> |
| 200 | <p>Plasma cleaner machines that remove organic contaminants from electron microscopy specimens and specimen holders</p> |
| 201 | <p>Portable interactive electronic education devices primarily designed for children</p> |

** The tariff elimination for printed matter shall only affect the rights and obligations with respect to trade in goods, that is, it shall not affect market access other than tariffs of the participants. Nothing in the ITA expansion agreement shall prevent an ITA member from regulating the content of such goods, including Internet content, among other things. Nothing in the ITA expansion agreement shall affect a member's market access rights and obligations on trade in services or prevent a member from regulating its services market.